

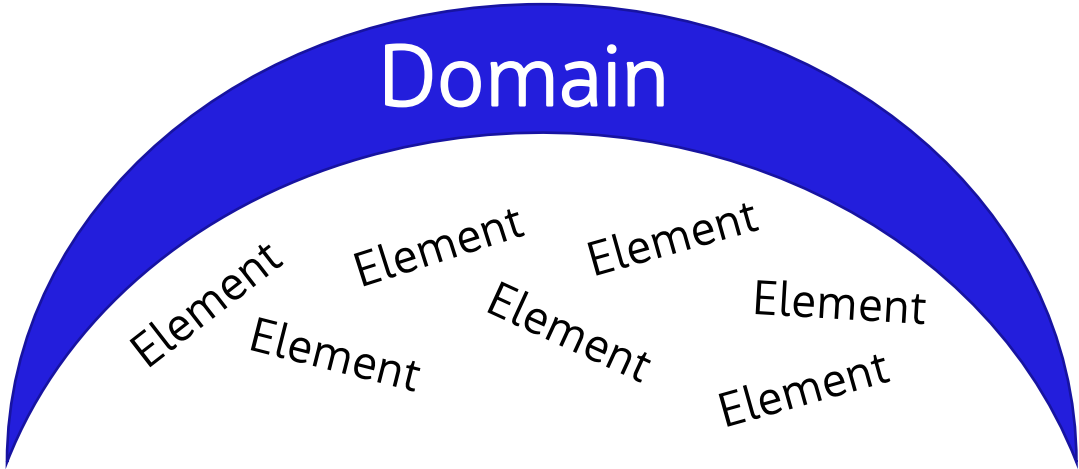
Paekākāriki Adaptation Area Risk Assessment

CAP Workshop 9^h February 2024

Agenda

- Risk Assessment Re-cap: Purpose and process
- Risk Assessment Results – By Domain
 - Built Environment (Jacobs)
 - Natural Character (Boffa Miskell)
 - Human (NIWA)

Terminology

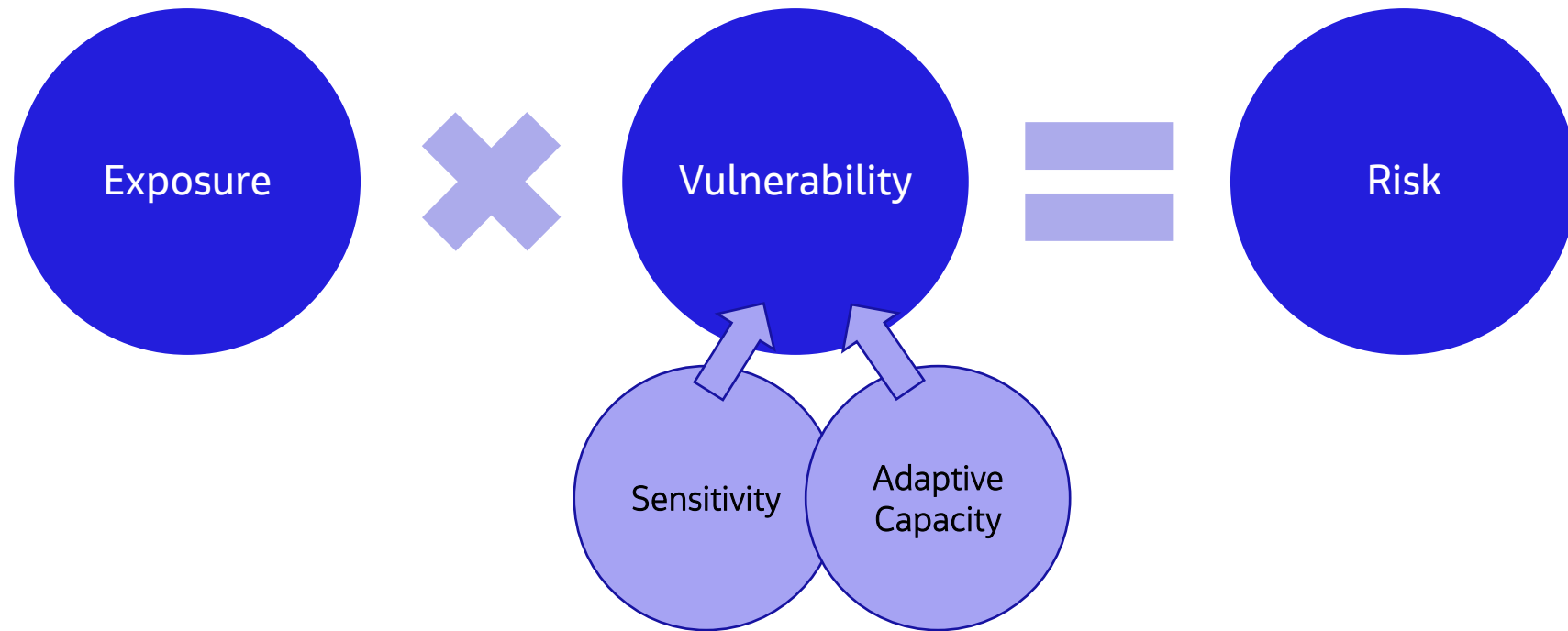


Domain	Element
Built Environment	e.g. Roads, Property, Water Supply
Ecological	e.g. Wetlands, dunes, ecological sites (To be finalised)
Natural Character	e.g. Areas of high natural character
Human	e.g. Physical health, social infrastructure and amenity, exacerbating inequities
Cultural	Still to be completed with Iwi input.

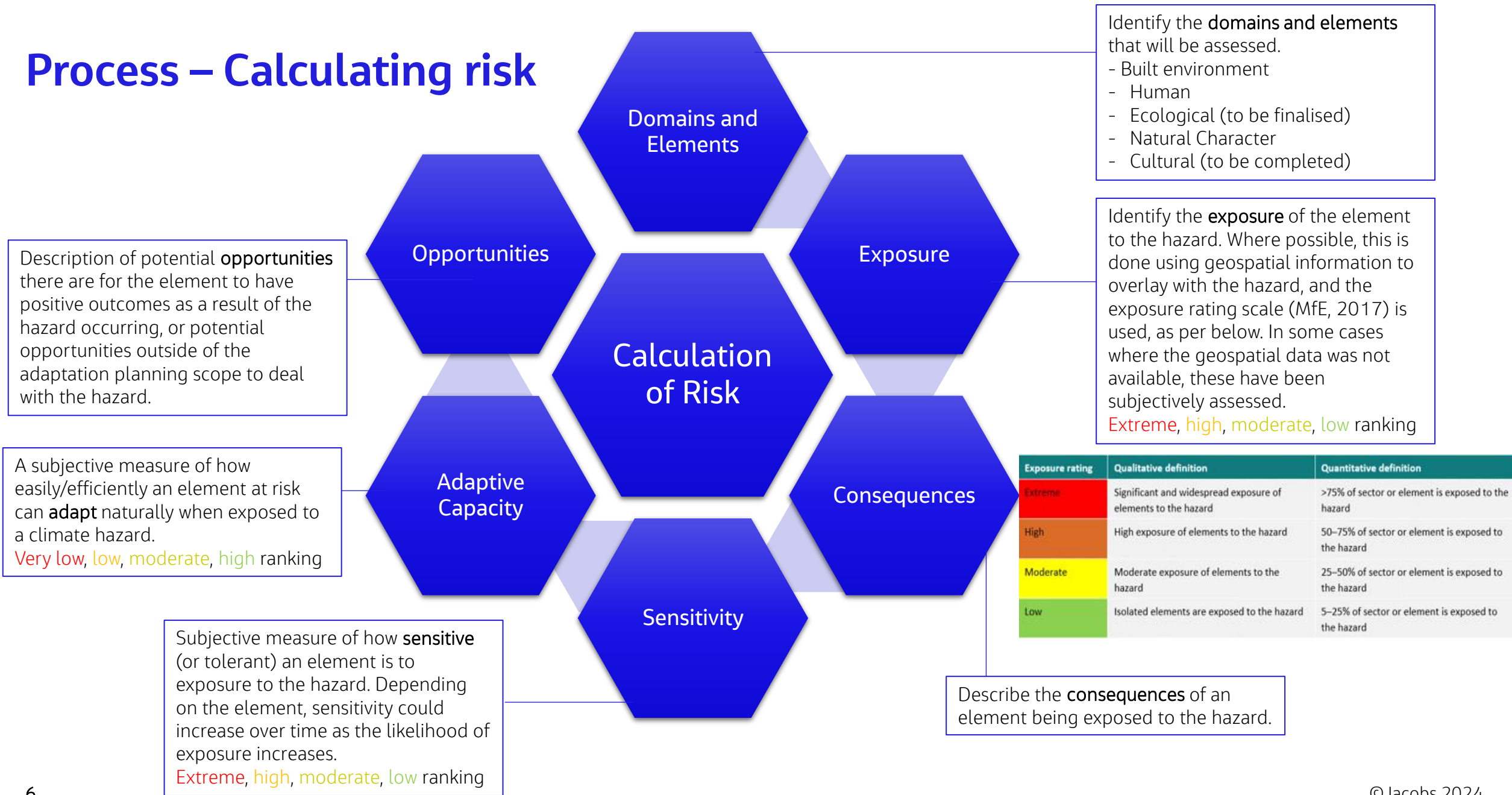
Purpose

What is a risk assessment?	Why do we need one?	What is it not?
<p>A systematic way to assess the potential risks that may impact a person, activity, or asset from a hazard over time.</p> <p>It considers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - How exposed is an element to the hazard? - What are the consequences of the element being exposed? - And therefore, how sensitive is the element to being exposed? - Can the element naturally adapt with the hazard? <p>It is a snapshot of what a 'do nothing' scenario may look like in the future. It looks at the PAA as a whole unit.</p> <p>It provides a 'baseline' that throughout the TK process we can use to assess our pathways against – e.g. do our pathways achieve what we need?</p> <p>It is based on the data we have available now, and can be built on in the future.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To understand what is in the Paekākāriki Adaptation Area (PAA), and what is at risk to coastal erosion and inundation - now and in the future with SLR. • To understand when elements may become at risk. • To help us determine where we should focus our efforts to reduce risks in the future. • To help inform our objectives (what are we trying to achieve). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Domains aren't prioritised – That is for the CAP to decide in your objectives. • It does not include economics or governance Domains– it is based on the information we have available to date. • It is not a broad climate change risk assessment. It only deals with coastal erosion and coastal inundation information available at this stage (e.g does not include AWA fluvial/pluvial-groundwater flooding). • This is not an extensive risk assessment – does not include every single council asset. It recognises the key infrastructure and values of the district and uses available data to assess the risk. • It is not going to solve all our problems today! This will show us what is at risk. In our next few sessions we will be determining how best to reduce the risks in the future.

Process – Calculating Risk



Process – Calculating risk

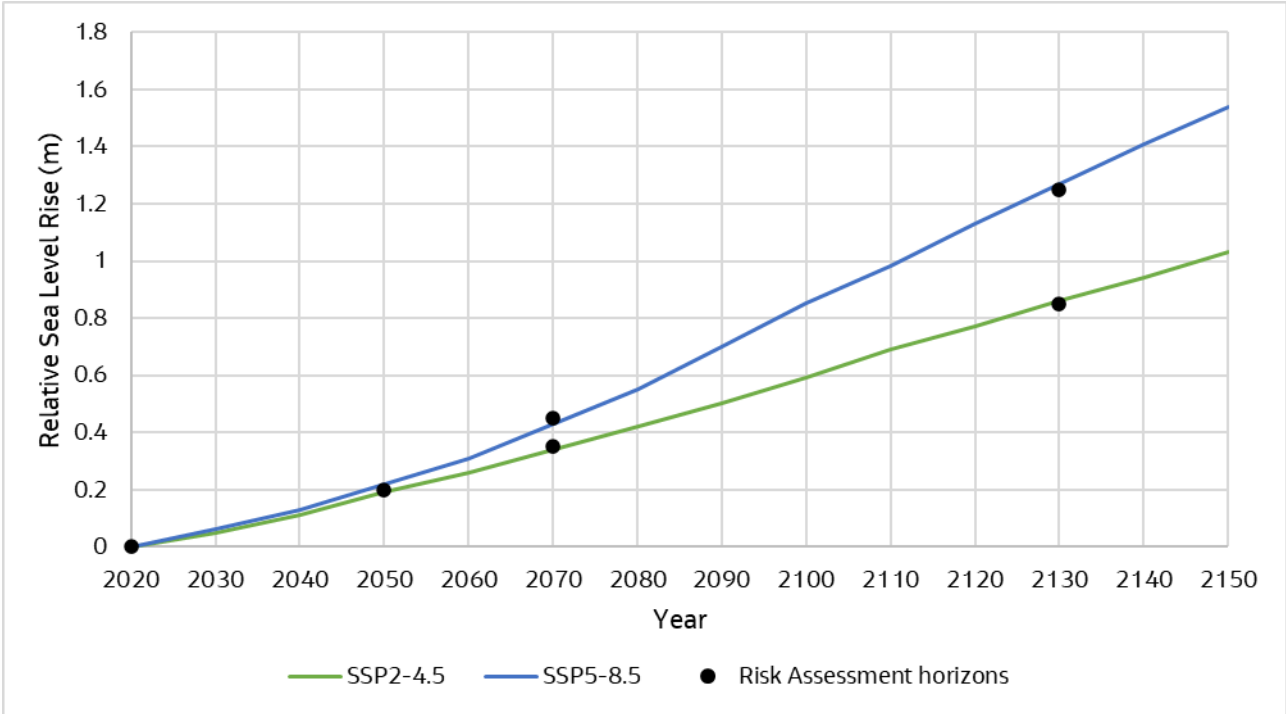


Process - Risk Ranking

		Exposure			
		Low (L)	Moderate (M)	High (H)	Extreme (E)
Vulnerability	Extreme (4)	Moderate	High	Extreme	Extreme
	High (3)	Low	Moderate	High	Extreme
	Moderate (2)	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High
	Low (1)	Low	Low	Moderate	High

From: Ministry for the Environment. 2021. *He kupu ārahi mō te aromatawai tūraru huringa āhuarangi ā-rohe / A guide to local climate change risk assessments*. Wellington: Ministry for the Environment.

Process – Likelihoods and Scenarios



Timeframe	Sea level rise scenario	Erosion Hazard Probability Used	Inundation Hazard Probability Used
Present Day	0m RSLR	10% Probability of shoreline exceeding landward limit of mapped extent (e.g. P10)	1% Annual Exceedance Probability storm event
2050 (30 years)	0.2 m RSLR (SSP2-4.5 & SSP5-8.5)		
2070 (50 years)	0.35 m RSLR (SSP2-4.5) 0.45 m RSLR (SSP5-8.5)		
2130 (110 years)	0.85 m RSLR (SSP2-4.5) 1.25 m RSLR (SSP5-8.5)		

Paekākāriki Adaptation Area Risk Assessment Results

Paekākāriki Adaptation Area

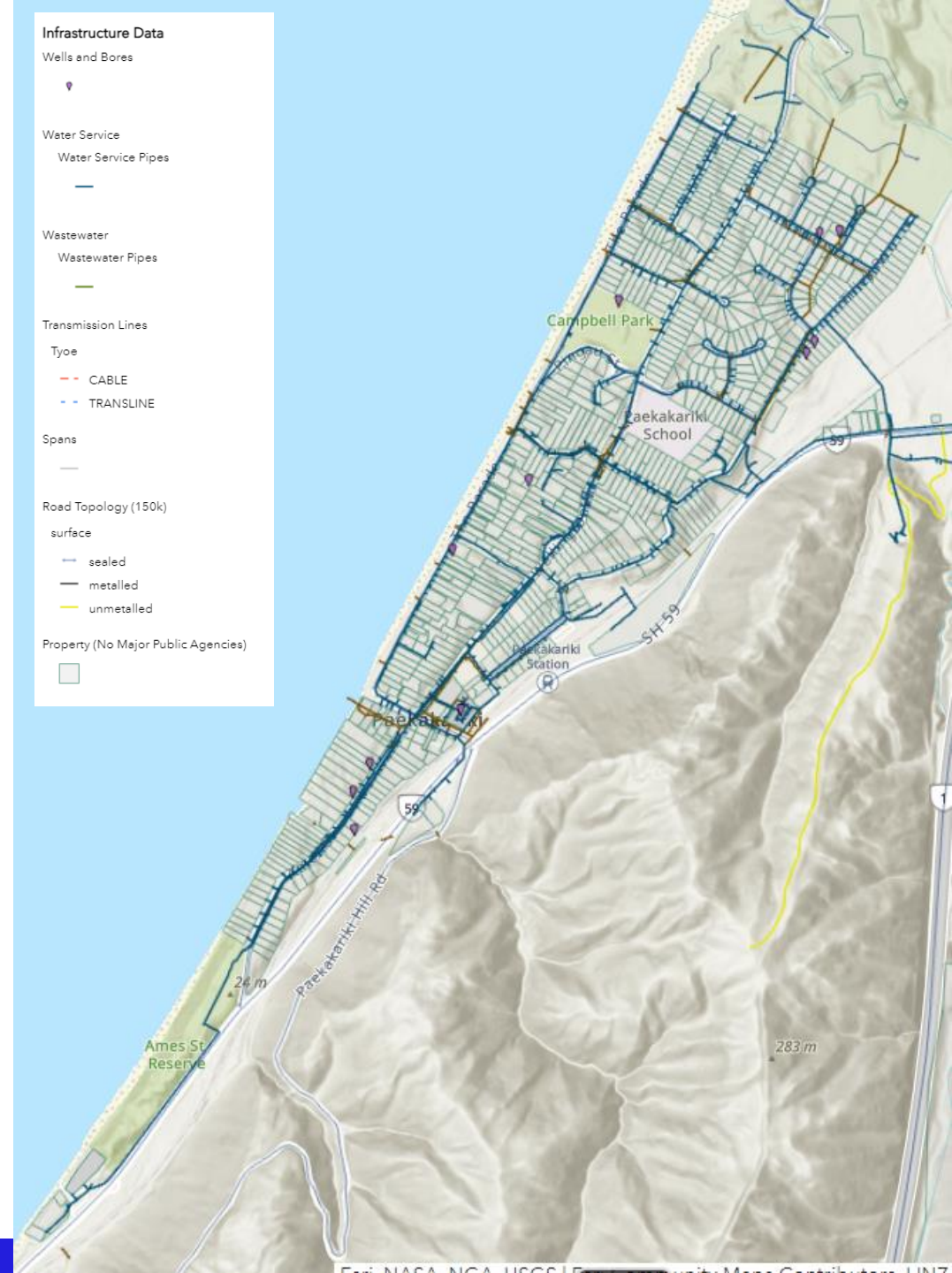


Built Environment Domain

The built environment encompasses assets, infrastructure and property that provide a service or critical function to the livelihood of the community.

Elements assessed:

- Private property
- Roads and bridges
- Water supply services (pipes, bores, treatment plants, pump stations)
- Stormwater services (pipes, outfalls, pump stations)
- Electrical supply and transmission (overhead and underground transmission lines)
- There is no public wastewater infrastructure or natural gas supply mains within the PAA, and therefore this is not assessed.



Built Environment Domain - Risk

	Coastal Erosion							Coastal Inundation					
Climate Change Scenario	Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5			Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
Element	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130		Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
Built Environment													
Properties - Whole Adaptation Area	M	M	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Beachfront Properties only**	H	H	E	E	E	E		-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply Infrastructure	L	L	H	H	H	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Stormwater Infrastructure	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
Roads and Bridges	L	L	M	H	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Electrical Transmission and supply infrastructure	L	L	L	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L

*Public wastewater and Natural Gas Supply Infrastructure are not present within the PAA.

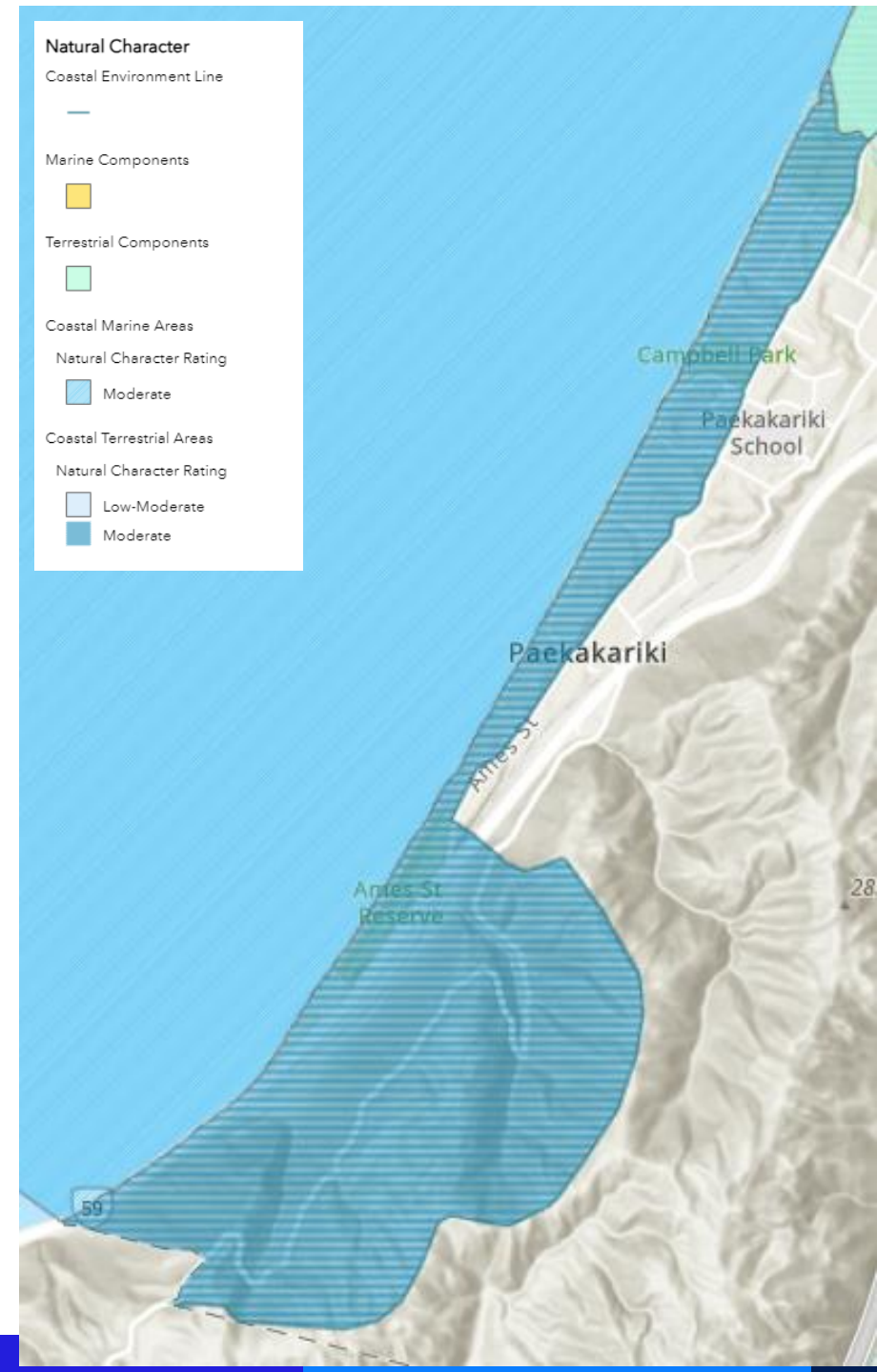
**Coastal erosion is considered for beachfront properties only. Coastal inundation is not considered for beachfront properties only for consistency with other Adaptation Area Risk Assessments.

Natural Character Domain

Natural character is the 'naturalness' or degree or modification of an area, as well as an area's distinct combination of natural characteristics and qualities.

Elements assessed:

- CTA3: Paekākāriki
- Queen Elizabeth Park (part of)



Natural Character - Risk

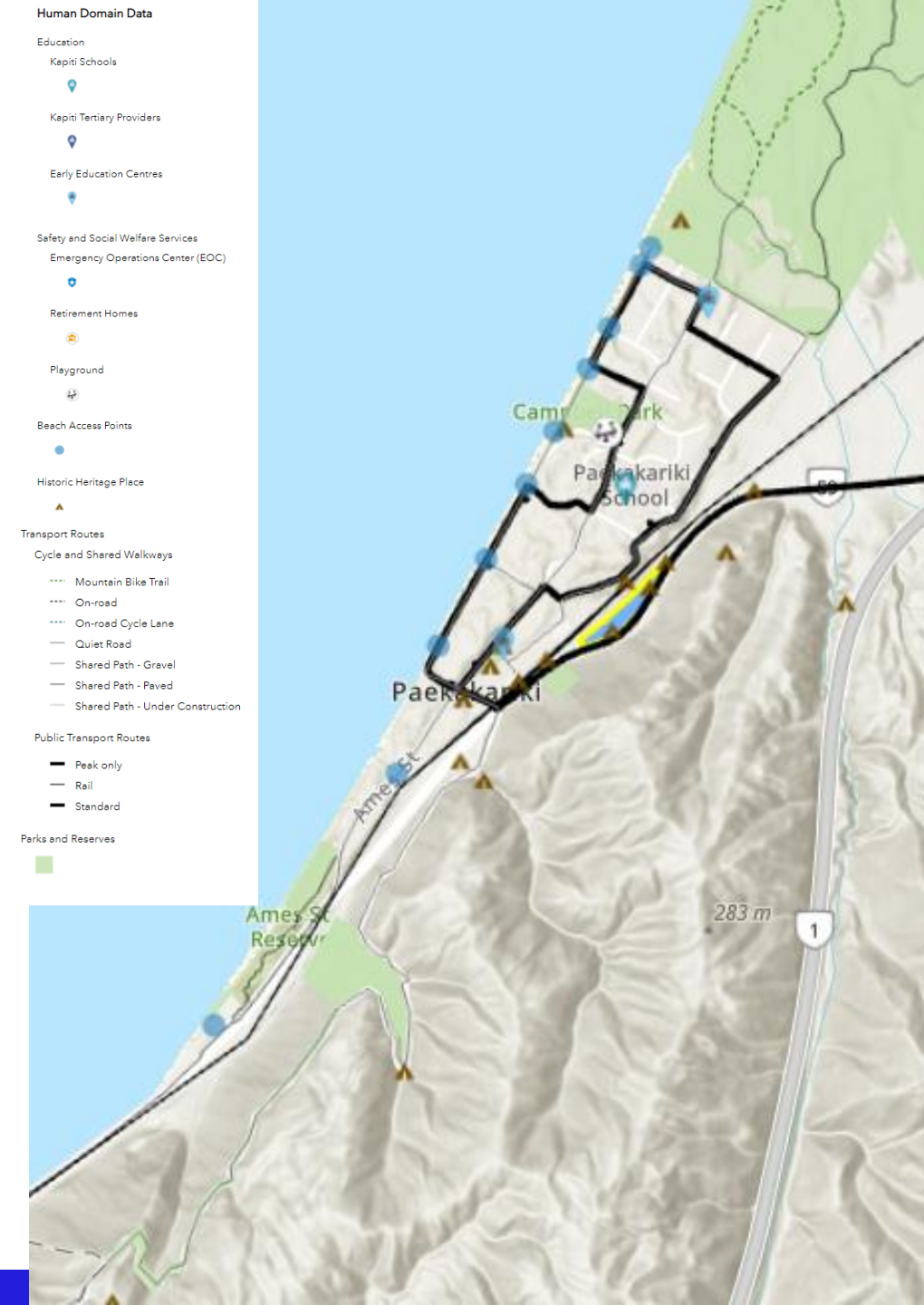
	Coastal Erosion						Coastal Inundation					
SLR Scenario	Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5		Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
Element	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
CTA3: Paekākāriki	L	L	L	M	L	M	L	L	L	L	L	L
Queen Elizabeth Park (part of)	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

Human Domain

The human domain encompasses individual and community health and wellbeing, and disruptions to everyday life.

Elements assessed:

- Physical health
- Mental health and wellbeing
- Social infrastructure and amenity
- Exacerbating inequities
- Social cohesion and wellbeing
- Conflict, disruption and loss of trust in government



Human - Risk

		Coastal Erosion						Coastal Inundation					
SLR Scenario		Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5		Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
Element		Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
Physical health		L	L	L	L	L	M	L	L	L	L	L	L
Mental health and wellbeing		L	L	M	M	H	E	L	L	L	L	L	L
Social infrastructure and amenity		L	L	M	M	M	M	L	L	L	L	L	L
Exacerbating inequities		L	L	M	M	M	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
Social cohesion and community wellbeing		L	L	M	M	M	M	L	L	L	L	L	L
Conflict, disruption, and loss of trust in the government		L	M	M	H	H	E	L	L	L	L	L	L

Risks across all domains

Present Day & 2050

Climate Change Scenario			Coastal Erosion					Coastal Inundation							
			Both		SSP2-4.5			SSP5-8.5		Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
			Present	2050	2070	2130		2070	2130	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
Element															
Built Environment															
Properties - Whole Adaptation Area	M	M	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Beachfront Properties only**	H	H	E	E	E	E		-	-	-	-	-	-		
Water Supply Infrastructure	L	L	H	H	H	H		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Stormwater Infrastructure	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Roads and Bridges	L	L	M	H	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Electrical Transmission and supply infrastructure	L	L	L	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Human															
Physical Health	L	L	L	L	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Mental Health and Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Social Infrastructure and Amenity	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Exacerbating Inequalities	L	L	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Social Cohesion and Community Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Conflict, Disruption, and Loss of Trust in Government	L	M	M	H	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Natural Character															
CTA3: Paekākāriki	L	L	L	M	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L		
Queen Elizabeth Park (Part of)	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L		
**Coastal erosion is considered for beachfront properties only. Coastal inundation is not considered for beachfront properties only for consistency with other Adaptation Area Risk Assessments.															

2070

2070	Coastal Erosion							Coastal Inundation					
Climate Change Scenario	Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5			Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130		Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
Element													
Built Environment													
Properties - Whole Adaptation Area	M	M	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Beachfront Properties only**	H	H	E	E	E	E		-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply Infrastructure	L	L	H	H	H	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Stormwater Infrastructure	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
Roads and Bridges	L	L	M	H	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Electrical Transmission and supply infrastructure	L	L	L	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Human													
Physical Health	L	L	L	L	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Mental Health and Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Infrastructure and Amenity	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Exacerbating Inequalities	L	L	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Cohesion and Community Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Conflict, Disruption, and Loss of Trust in Government	L	M	M	H	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Natural Character													
CTA3: Paekākāriki	L	L	L	M	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Queen Elizabeth Park (Part of)	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
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2130

Climate Change Scenario	Coastal Erosion							Coastal Inundation					
	Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5			Both		SSP2-4.5		SSP5-8.5	
	Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130		Present	2050	2070	2130	2070	2130
Element													
Built Environment													
Properties - Whole Adaptation Area	M	M	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Beachfront Properties only**	H	H	E	E	E	E		-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply Infrastructure	L	L	H	H	H	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Stormwater Infrastructure	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
Roads and Bridges	L	L	M	H	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Electrical Transmission and supply infrastructure	L	L	L	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Human													
Physical Health	L	L	L	L	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Mental Health and Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Infrastructure and Amenity	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Exacerbating Inequalities	L	L	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Cohesion and Community Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Conflict, Disruption, and Loss of Trust in Government	L	M	M	H	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Natural Character													
CTA3: Paekākāriki	L	L	L	M	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Queen Elizabeth Park (Part of)	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
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Built Environment													
Properties - Whole Adaptation Area	M	M	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Beachfront Properties only**	H	H	E	E	E	E		-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply Infrastructure	L	L	H	H	H	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Stormwater Infrastructure	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
Roads and Bridges	L	L	M	H	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Electrical Transmission and supply infrastructure	L	L	L	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Human													
Physical Health	L	L	L	L	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Mental Health and Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Infrastructure and Amenity	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Exacerbating Inequalities	L	L	M	M	M	H		L	L	L	L	L	L
Social Cohesion and Community Wellbeing	L	L	M	M	M	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Conflict, Disruption, and Loss of Trust in Government	L	M	M	H	H	E		L	L	L	L	L	L
Natural Character													
CTA3: Paekākāriki	L	L	L	M	L	M		L	L	L	L	L	L
Queen Elizabeth Park (Part of)	L	L	L	L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L
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